



MRI and confocal microscopy: New tools to study the lipid distribution of New Zealand King Salmon (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*) during thermal processing

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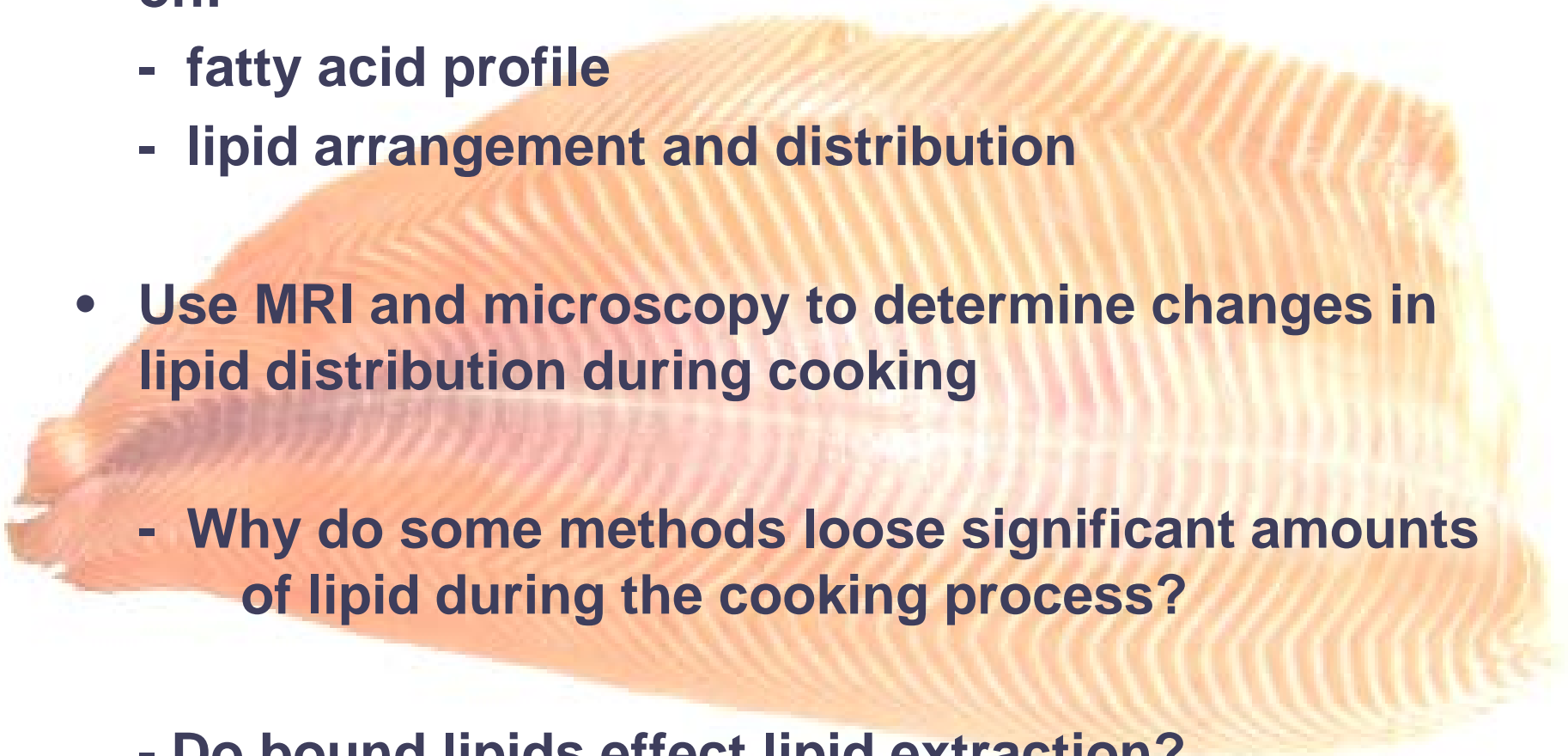


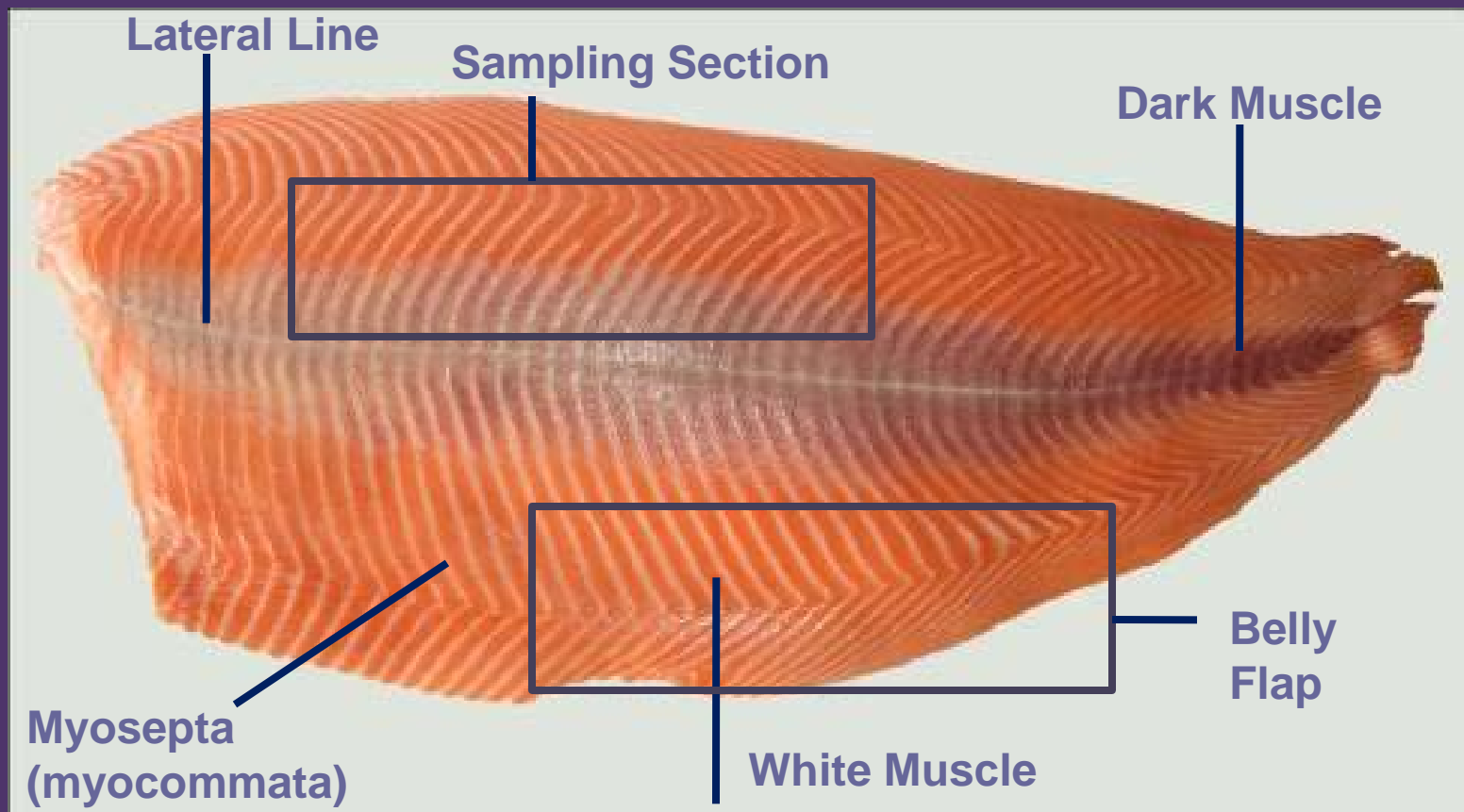
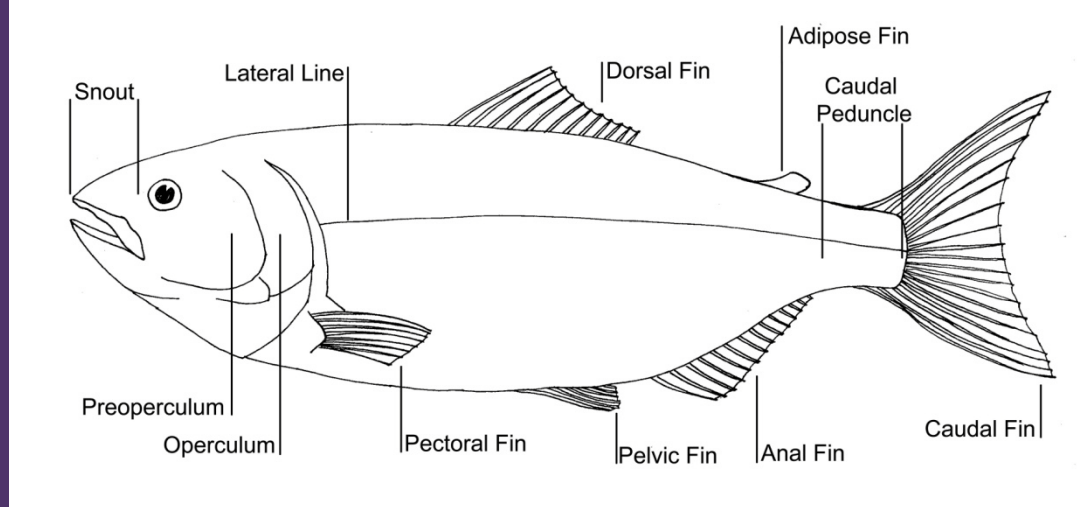
INTRODUCTION

- NZ King Salmon is the largest of the Salmon species
- Rich source of omega-3 (n-3) fatty acids (FA)
- No literature on changes that occur during thermal processing (cooking)
 - sensory properties
 - lipid distribution
 - fatty acid profile



AIMS

- **Determine effect of common preparation methods on:**
 - fatty acid profile
 - lipid arrangement and distribution
 - **Use MRI and microscopy to determine changes in lipid distribution during cooking**
 - Why do some methods lose significant amounts of lipid during the cooking process?
 - Do bound lipids affect lipid extraction?
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PREPARATION METHODS



Raw



Steaming



Poaching



Oven Baking (no oil)




Microwaving



Deep Frying (sunflower oil)

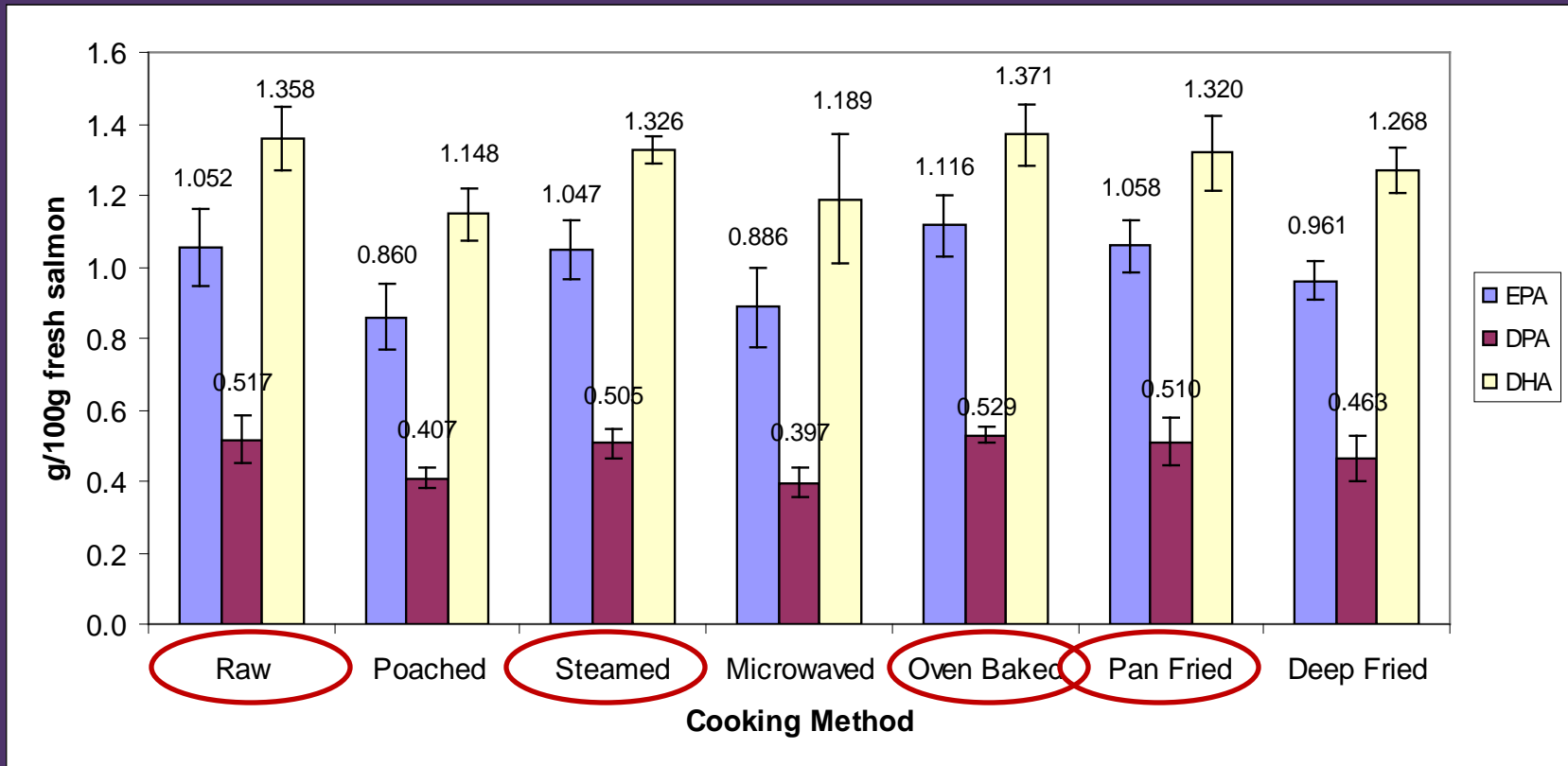


Pan Frying (no oil)



RESULTS

OMEGA-3 FA CONTENT – DHA, EPA, DPA

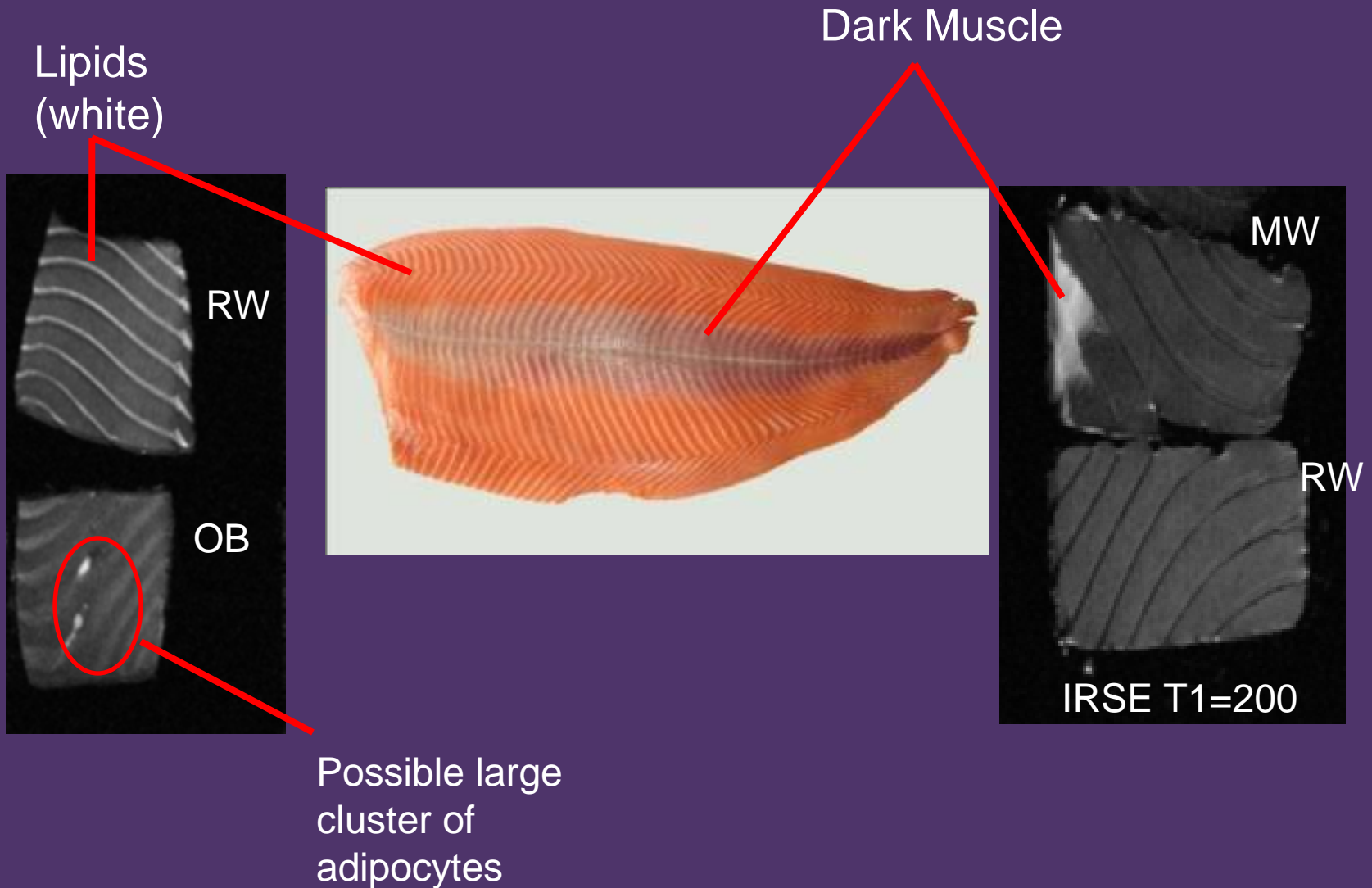


Docosahexaenoic acid
(DHA) 22:6, n-3

Eicosapentaenoic
acid (EPA) 20:5, n-3

Docosapentaenoic acid
(DPA) 22:5, n-3

MAGNETIC RESONANCE IMAGING (MRI)



RW = Raw, OB = Oven Baked, MW = Microwaved

ST

PO

RW

IRSE = Inversion
Recovery
Spin- Echo (T1)

ST = Steamed
PO = Poached
RW = Raw

IRSE T1=0ms

IRSE T1=50

IRSE T1=100

IRSE T1=200

IRSE T1 = 250

IRSE T1=300

IRSE T1=350

IRSE T1=450

DF

OB

PF

IRSE = Inversion
Recovery
Spin- Echo (T1)

DF = Deep Fried
OB = Oven Baked
PF = Pan Fried

IRSE T1=0ms

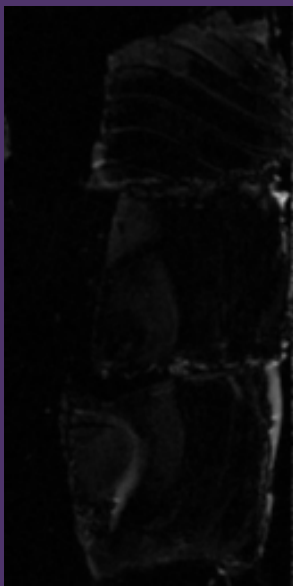
IRSE T1=50

IRSE T1=100

IRSE T1=200



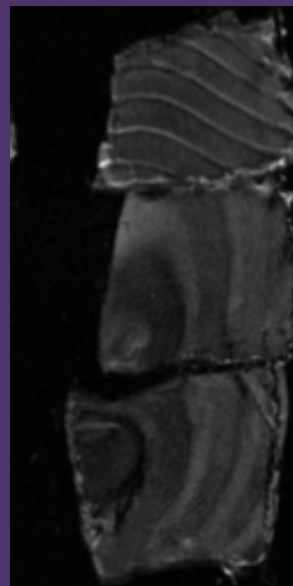
IRSE T1=250



IRSE T1=300



IRSE T1=350



IRSE T1=450

MW

RW

IRSE = Inversion
Recovery
Spin- Echo (T1)

MW = Microwaved
RW = Raw

IRSE T1=0ms

IRSE T1=50

IRSE T1=100

IRSE T1=200



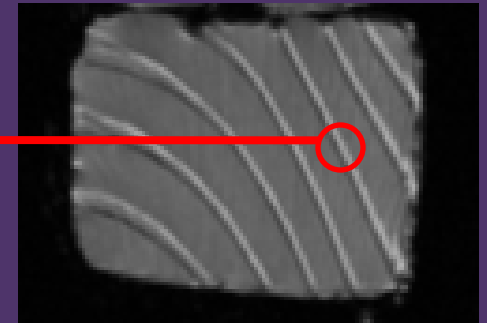
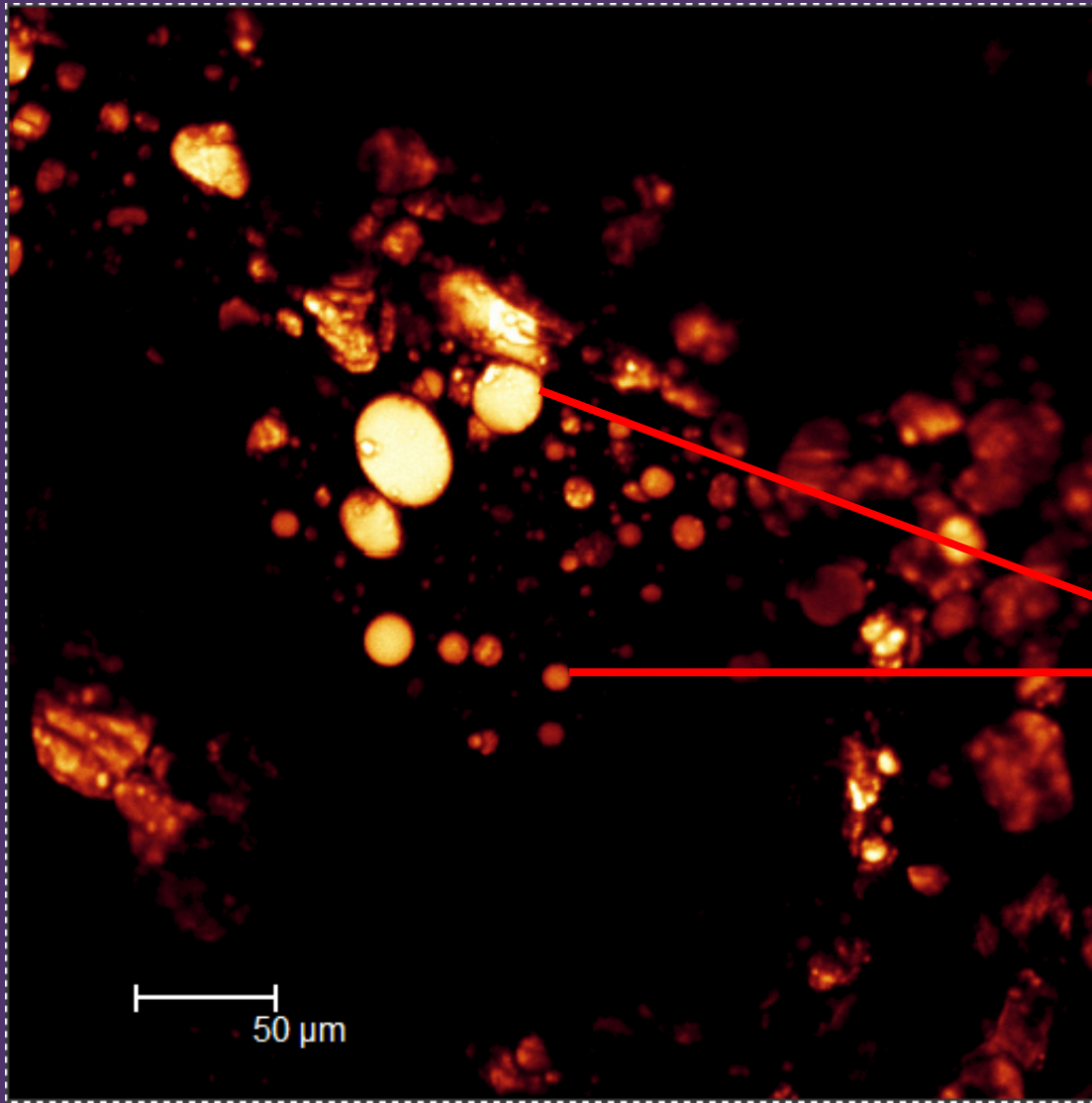
IRSE T1=250

IRSE T1=300

IRSE T1=350

IRSE T1=450

CONFOCAL MICROSCOPY



Many advantages over
other microscopy methods

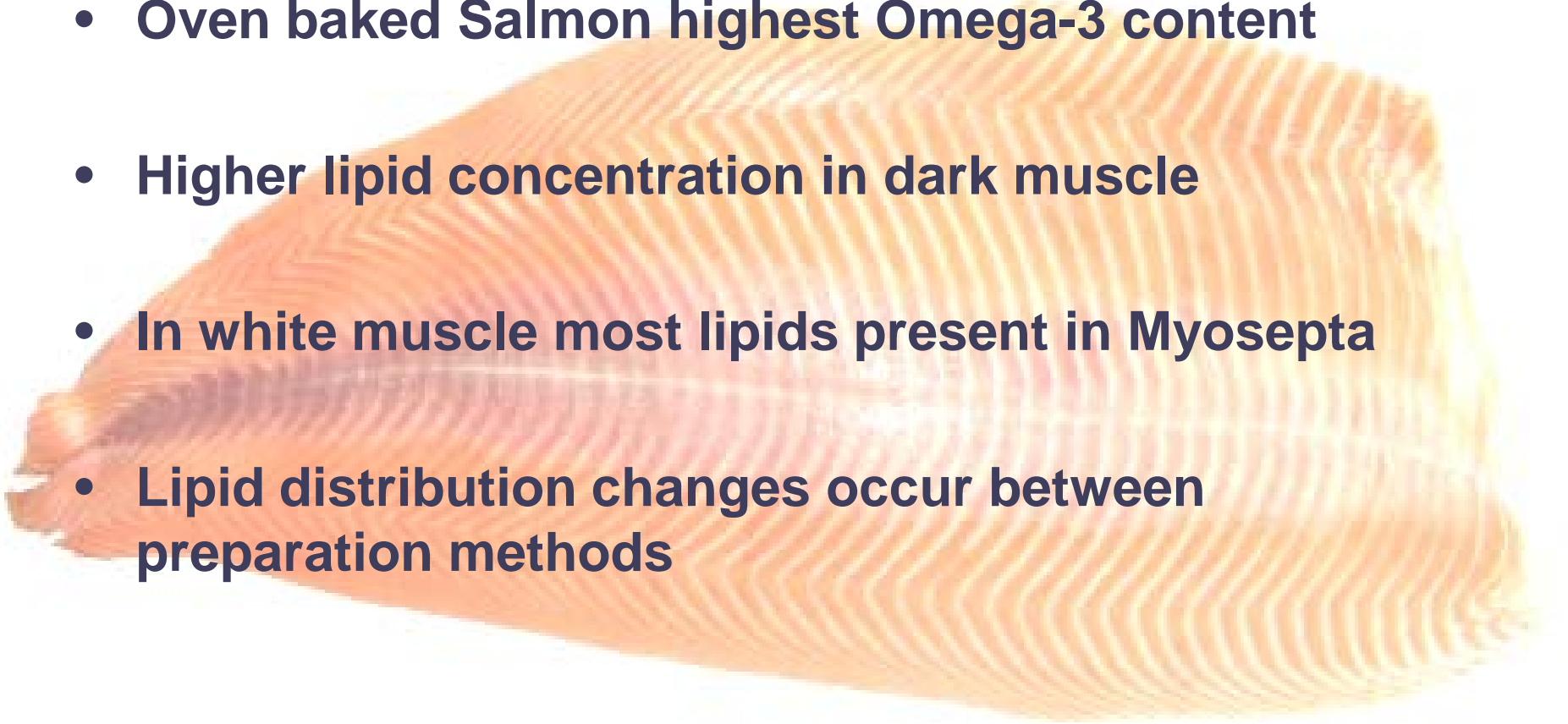
Lipid
Droplets

Leica TCS SP2 confocal microscope, 561 laser
Raw Salmon, Stain: Nile Red



CONCLUSIONS

- **Oven baked Salmon highest Omega-3 content**
- **Higher lipid concentration in dark muscle**
- **In white muscle most lipids present in Myosepta**
- **Lipid distribution changes occur between preparation methods**



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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