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- Nitrogen use almost doubled
- Dramatic changes in targeted sowing and flowering dates
- >70% are sowing earlier and targeting flowering earlier
- Major factor contributing to UCI
- Comments section:
 - "UCI is an area I need to learn more about urgently" "Looking much more as more education and awareness"
- Stubble management drastically changed
 - + 77% leave stubble standing in 2018 c.f. 80% knocked down in 2000
 - 82% aim to conserve stubble in 2018 c.f. 60% aimed to destroy stubble in 2000
 - Preliminary data shows standing stubble alters spore release
 What impact does this have on disease long-term?

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Major findings from survey - III

- · Fungicide use has dramatically increased and become a large part of disease management
 - 94% always use at least one of Jockey or Impact • 57% always use both

 - Foliar fungicide use is mostly determined by seasonal conditions, disease severity and blackleg rating
 - Need to breakdown data further to take into consideration rainfall area

 - Large percentage using foliar fungicide for UCI if required
 No correlation between visible symptoms and yield returns in preliminary trials
 Need much more information on how to determine whether UCI sprays are required